

Radix-2 trellis with four states, digital transmission  
Example: Branch metric  $ZM = [2\text{-Hamming distance}(s, e)]$

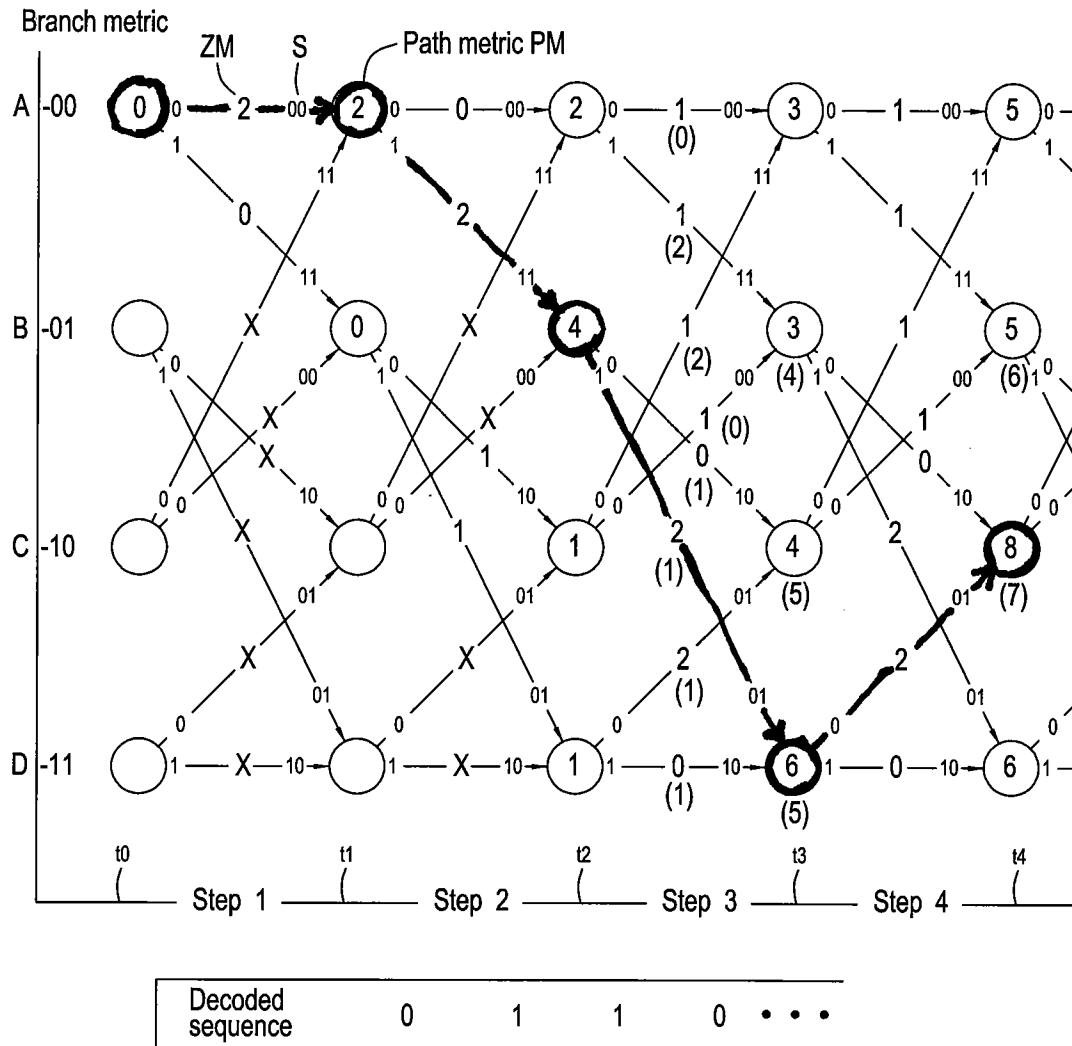
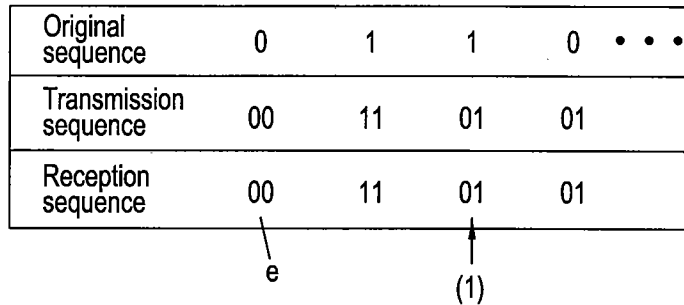


FIG. 1

ANNOTATED SHEET SHOWING CHANGES

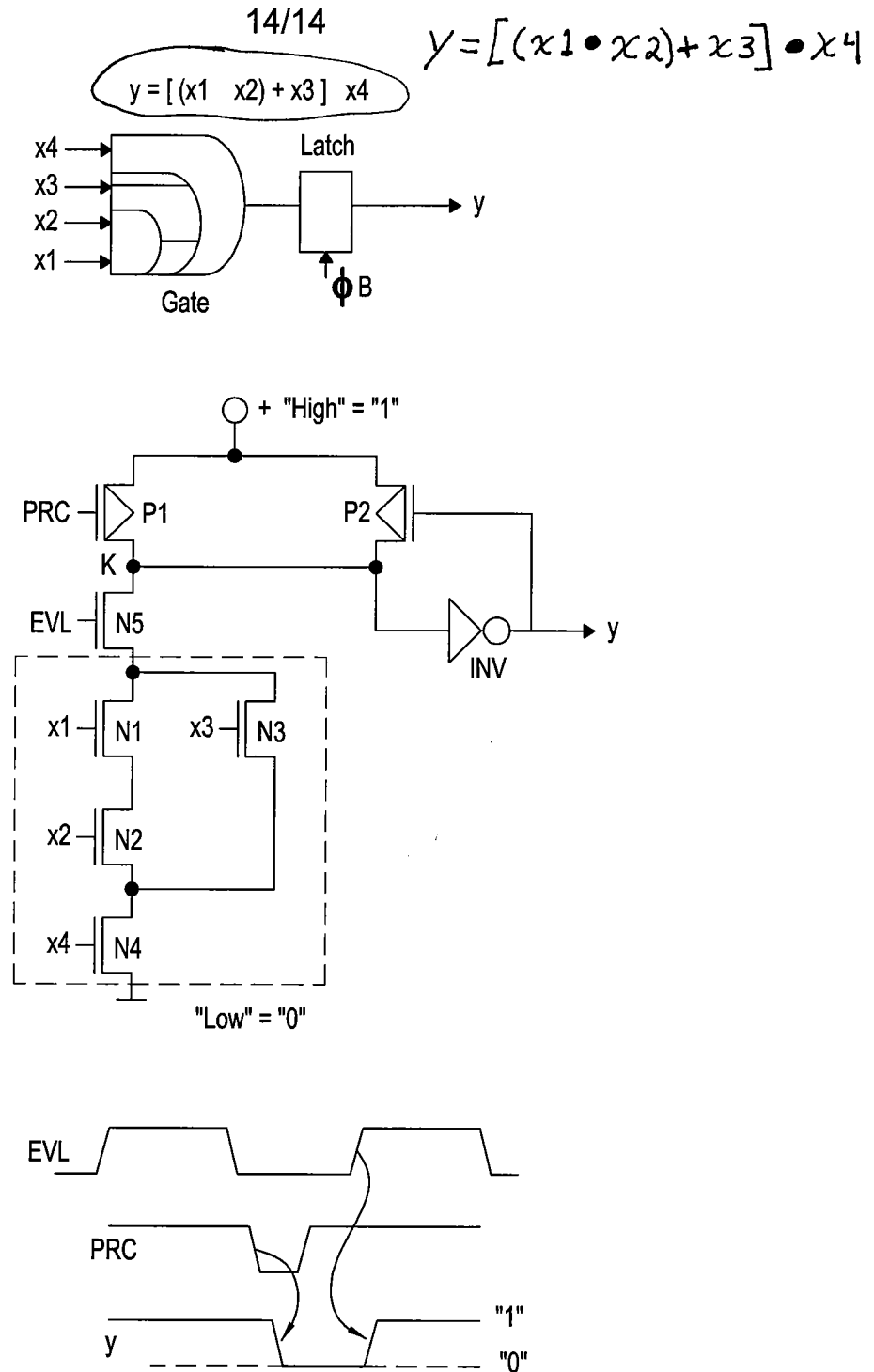


FIG. 14